

POPES and ORTHODOX LEADERS

Date	Pope (1)	Orthodox Leaders (Metropolitans/Patriarchs)		
	Rome	Byzantium (4)	Syria	Moscow
33	Peter (2)	Andrew the Apostle		
C37			Peter the Apostle	
38		Stachys the Apostle		
C53			Evodius	
54		Onesimus		
?67	Linus (3)			
69		Polycarpus I		
C70			Ignatius (14)	
?76	Anacletus I			
?88	Clement I			
89		Plutarch		
?97	Evaristus			
?105	Alexander I	Sedecion		
107			Heron	
114		Diogenes		
?115	Sixtus I			
?125	Telesphorus			
127			Cornelius	
129		Eleutherius		
?136	Hyginus	Felix		
?140	Pius I			
141		Polycarpus II		
144		Athendodorus		
148		Euzois		
154		Laurence	Eros	
?155	Anicetus			
?166	Soter	Alypius		
169		Pertinax	Theophilus	
?175	Eleuterus			
182			Maximus	
187		Olympians		

189	Victor I			
191			Serapion	
198		Mark I		
199	Zephyrinus			
211		Philadelphus	Ascelpiades the Confessor	
217	Calixtus I	Cyriacus I		
220			Philetus	
222	Urban I			
222	<i>Hippolytus</i>			
230	Pontian	Castinus		
231			Zebinnus	
235	Anterus			
236	Fabian			
237		Eugenius I	Babylus the Martyr	
242		Titus		
250	(Vacancy)			
251	Cornelius			
251	<i>Novatian</i>			
253	Lucius I		Fabius	
254	Stephen I			
256			Demetrius (15)	
257	Sixtus II			
258	(Vacancy)			
260	Dionysius		Paul of Samosata (16)	
269	Felix I		Domnus I (17)	
272		Dometius		
273/4			Timaeus	
275		Eutychian		
283		Caius		
284			Rufinus I	
293			Probus	
296		Marcellinus		
304		(Vacancy)		
306		Metrophanes		

308	Marcellus I			
309	Eusebius			
311	Miltiades			
314	Sylvester I	Alexander	Vitalis	
320			Philogonus	
324			Eustathius (18)	
330			Paulinus (19)	
332			Ephronius	
333			Flacillus (or Facellus)	
335	Marcus	Note (5)		
337	Julius I	Paul I (6)		
339		Eusebius (7)		
341		Paul I (6)[2]		
342		Macedonius I	Stephanus I	
344			Leontius I	
346		Paul I (6)[3]		
351		Macedonius I [2]		
352	Liberius			
353	<i>Felix II</i>			
358			Eudoxius	
359			Annanios (20)	
360		Eudoxius (8)	Meletius (21)	
366	Damasus I			
366	<i>Ursinus</i>			
370		Demophilus		
379		Evagrius (9)		
379		Gregory I (10)		
380		Maximus I (11)		
381		Nectarius		
384	Siricius			
398		John Chrysostom		
399	Anastasius I			
401	Innocent I			
404		Arsacius of Tarsus		
406		Atticus		

417	Zosimus		Theodotus (22)	
418	Boniface I			
418	<i>Eulalus</i>			
422	Celestine I			
426		Sisinnius I		
428		Nestorius	John I (23)	
431		Maximianus		
432	Sixtus III			
434		Proclus		
440	Leo I			
442			Domnus II (24)	
446		Flavian		
449		Anatolius (12)	Maximus II (25)	
456			Basil of Antioch	
458		Gennadius I	Acacius of Antioch	
461	Hilarius		Martyrius (26)	
468	Simplicius			
469			Peter the Fuller (27)	
471		Acacius	Julian (28)	
476			Peter [2] (29)	
476			John II Codonatus (30)	
477			Stephanus II	
479			Callandion (31)	
483	Felix III			
485			Peter [3] (32)	
488		Fravitas	Palladius	
489		Euphemius		
492	Gelasius I			
495		Macedonius II		
496	Anastasius II			
498	Symmachus		Flavian II (33)	
498	<i>Laurentius</i>			
511		Timothy I		
512			Severus (34)	
514	Hormisdas			

518		John II the Cappadocian	Paul the Jew	
520		Epiphanius		
521			Euphrasius	
523	John I			
526	Felix IV			
528			Ephrem of Amid	
530	Boniface II		Note (35)	
530	<i>Dioscurus</i>			
533	John II			
535	Agapetus I	Anthimus I		
536	Silverius	Menus		
537	Vigilius			
544			Sergius of Tella	
546			(Vacant)	
550			Paul II	
552		Eutychius		
556	Pelagius I			
561	John III			
565		John III Scholasticus		
575	Benedict I		(Vacant) (36)	
577		Eutychius [2]		
579	Pelagius II			
581			Peter III	
582		John IV Nesteutes		
590	Gregory I			
591			Julian I	
595			Athanasius I Gammolo	
596		Cyriacus		
604	Sabinian			
607	Boniface III	Thomas I		
608	Boniface IV			
610		Sergius I		
615	Deusdedit			

619	Boniface V			
625	Honorius I			
631			John II	
638	(Vacancy)	Pyrrhus I		
640	Severinus			
640	John IV			
641		Paul II		
642	Theodore I			
649	Martin I		Theodore	
654		Pyrrhus I [2]		
654		Peter		
655	Eugene I			
657	Vitalian			
667		Thomas II	Severus II bar Mashqe	
669		John V		
672	Adeodatus			
675		Constantine I		
676	Donus			
677		Theodore I		
678	Agatho			
679		George I		
681	Leo II			
683			Athenasius II	
684	Benedict II			
685	John V			
686	Conon		Julian II	
687	<i>Theodore II</i>			
687	<i>Paschal I</i>			
687	Sergius I	Paul III		
693		Callinicus I		
701	John VI			
705	John VII	Cyrus		
708	Sisinnius			
708	Constantine			
709			Elias I	

712		John VI		
715	Gregory II	Germanus I		
724			Athanasius III	
730		Anastasius		
731	Gregory III			
740			Iwanis I (37)	
741	Zacharias			
752	Stephen II			
754		Constantine II	Euwanis I (to ?)	
?			Athanasius al Sandali	
757	Paul I			
758			George I	
766		Nicetas I		
	767	<i>Constantine</i>		
	767	<i>Philip</i>		
767	Stephen III			
772	Adrian I			
780		Paul IV		
784		Tarasius		
790			Joseph	
793			Quryaqos of Takrit	
795	Leo III			
806		Nicephorus I		
815		Theodotus I Kassiteras		
816	Stephen IV			
817	Paschal I		Dionysius I of Tellmahreh	
821		Antony I		
824	Eugene II			
827	Valentine			
827	Gregory IV			
836		John VII Grammaticus		
843		Methodius I		
	844	<i>John VIII</i>		
844	Sergius II			

846			John III	
847	Leo IV	Ignatius I		
855	Benedict III			
855	<i>Anastasius III</i>			
858	Nicholas I	Photius I the Great		
867	Adrian II	Ignatius I [2]		
872	John VIII			
877		Photius I [2]		
878			Ignatius II	
882	Marinus I			
884	Adrian III			
885	Stephen V			
886		Stephen I		
887			Theodosios Romanos of Takrit	
891	Formosus			
893		Antony II Kauleas		
896	Boniface VI			
896	Stephen VI			
897	Romanus		Dionysius II	
897	Theodore II			
898	John IX			
900	Benedict IV			
901		Nicholas I Mysticos		
903	Leo V			
903	Christopher			
904	Sergius III			
907		Euthymius I Synkellos		
910			John IV Qurzahli	
911	Anastasius III			
912		Nicholas I [2]		
913	Lando			
914	John X			
923			Baselius I	
925		Stephen II of Amasea		

928	Leo VI	Tryphon		
929	Stephen VII			
931	John XI			
933		Theophylactus		
936	Leo VII		John V	
939	Stephen IX (VIII)			
942	Marinus II			
946	Agapetus II			
954			Iwanis II	
955	John XII			
956		Polyeuctus		
958			Dionysius III	
962			Abraham I	
963	Leo VIII			
964	Benedict V			
965	John XIII		John VI Sarigta	
970		Basil I Scamandrenus		
973	Benedict VI			
974	Benedict VII	Antony III the Studite		
980		Nicholas II Chrysoberges		
983	John XIV			
984	Boniface VII			
985	John XV			
986			Athanasius IV of Salah	
996	Gregory V	Sisinnius II		
996	<i>John XVI</i>			
999	Sylvester II	Sergius II		
1003	John XVII			
1003	John XVIII			
1004			John VII bar Abdun	
1009	Sergius IV			
1012	<i>Gregory VI</i>			
1012	Benedict VIII			

1019		Eustathius		
1024	John XIX			
1025		Alexis I the Studite		
1033	Benedict IX			
1034			Dionysius IV Yahya	
1043		Michael I Cerularius		
1044			(Vacant)	
1045	Sylvester III			
1045	Gregory VI (John Gratian Pierleoni)			
1046	Clement II (Suitgar, Count of Morsleben)			
1048	Damiasus II (Count Poppo)			
1049	Leo IX (Bruno, Count of Toul)		John VIII	
1055	Victor II (Gebhard, Count of Hirschberg)			
1057	Stephen IX (Frederick of Lorraine)			
1058	Benedict X (John, Count of Tusculum)		Athanasius V	
1058	Nicholas II (Gerhard of Burgundy)			
1059		Constantine III Lichoudas		
1061	Alexander II (Anselmo da Baggio)			
	<i>1061 Honorius II</i>			
1063			John IX bar Shushan	
1064		John VIII Xiphilinus		
1073	Gregory VII (Hildebrand of Soana)			
1074			Baselius II	
1075		Cosmas I	John Abdun (38)	
1077			Dionysius V Lazaros	
	<i>1080 Clement III</i>		Iwanis III	
1081		Eustratius Garidas		

1082			(Vacant)	
1084		Nicholas III Grammaticus		
1088	Urban II (Odo of Chatillon)		Dionysius VI	
1091			Athanasius VI bar Khamoro	
1099	Paschal II (Ranieri da Bieda)			
	<i>1100 Theodoric</i>			
	<i>1102 Albert</i>			
	<i>1103 Sylvester IV</i>			
1111		John IX Agapetus		
1118	Gelasius II (John Coniolo)			
	<i>1118 Gregory VIII</i>			
1119	Calixtus II (Guido, Count of Burgundy)			
1124	Honorius II (Lamberto dei Fagnani)			
	<i>1124 Celestine II</i>			
1129			John X bar Mawdyono	
1130	Innocent II (Gregorio Papareschi)			
	<i>1130 Anacletus II (Cardinal Pierleone)</i>			
1134		Leo Styppis		
	<i>1138 Victor IV</i>		Athanasius VII bar Qutreh	
1143	Celestine II (Guido di Castello)	Michael II Kurkuas		
1144	Lucius II (Gherardo Caccianemici)			
1145	Eugene III (Bernardo Paganelli)			
1146		Cosmas II Atticus		
1147		Nicholas IV Muzalon		
1151		Theodotus II		
1153	Anastasius IV (Corrado)	Neophytus I		

	della Subarra)			
1154	Adrian IV (Nicholas Breakspear)	Constantine IV Chliarenus		
1156		Luke Chrysoberges		
1159	Alexander III (Orlando Bandinelli)			
<i>1159</i>	<i>Victor IV</i>			
<i>1164</i>	<i>Paschal III</i>			
1166			Michael the Great	
<i>1168</i>	<i>Calixtus III</i>			
1170		Michael III of Anchialus		
1177		Chariton		
<i>1179</i>	Innocent III (Lando da Sessa)	Theodosius I Borradiotes		
1181	Lucius III (Ubaldo Allucingoli)			
1183		Basil II Carnaterus		
1185	Urban III (Uberto Crivelli)			
1186		Nicetas II Muntanes		
1187	Gregory VIII (Alberto del Morra)			
1187	Clement III (Paolo Scolari)			
1189		Leon Theotokites		
1190		Dositheus		
1191	Celestine III (Giacinto Boboni-Orsini)	George II Xiphilinus		
1198	Innocent III (Lotario de' Conti di Segni)	John X Camaterus		
1200			Athanasius VIII	
1207		Michael IV Autoreianus		
1208			John XI	
1213		Theodore II Eirenicus		
1215		Maximus II		
1215		Manuel I Charitopoulos		

1216	Honorius III (Cencio Savelli)			
1220			(Vacant)	
1222		Germanus II	Ignatius III David	
1227	Gregory IX (Ugolino di Segni)			
1240		Methodius II		Cyril II (40)
1240		(Vacant)		
1241	Celesitne IV (Goffredo Castiglione)			
1243	Innocent IV (Sinibaldo de'Fieschi)			
1244		Manuel II		
1252			John XII bar Madani	
1254	Alexander IV (Rinaldo di Segni)			
1255		Arsenius Autoreianus		
1260		Nicephorus II		
1261	Urban IV (Jacques Pantaleon)	Arsenius [2]		
1264			Ignatius IV Yeshu	
1265	Clement IV (Guy le Gros Foulqaues)			
1267		Germanus III		
1267		Joseph I Galesiotes		
1268	(Vacancy)			
1271	Gregory X (Tebaldo Visconti)			
1275		John XI Bekkos		
1276	Innocent V (Pierre de Champagni)			
1276	Adrian V (Ottobono Fieschi)			
1276	John XXI (Pietro Rebuli-Giuliani)			
1277	Nicholas III (Giovanni Gaetano Orsini)			
1281	Martin IV (Simon Mompitie)			(Vacant)
1283		Gregory II Cyprus	Philoxenos I Nemrud	Maximus

1285	Honorius IV (Giacomo Savelli)			
1288	Nicholas IV (Girolamo Masci)			
1289		Athanasius I		
1292			Michael II	
1294	Celestine V (Pietro Angelari da Murrone)			
1294	Boniface VIII (Benedetto Gaetani)	John XII		
1303	Benedict XI (Niccolo Boccasini)	Athanasius I [2]		
1305	Clement V (Raimond Bertrand de Got)			
1308				Peter
1310		Nephon I		
1312			Michael III Yeshu	
1315		John XIII Glykys		
1316	John XXII (Jacques Dueze)			
1320		Gerasimus I		
1323		Isaias I		
1326				(Vacant)
<i>1328</i>	Nicholas V (Pietro di Corbara)			Theognostus
1334	Benedict XII (Jacques Fournier)	John XIV Kalekas		
1342	Clement VI (Pierre Roger de Beaufort)			
1347		Isidore I		
1349			Baselius III Gabriel	
1350		Callistus I		
1352	Innocent VI (Etienne Aubert)			
1354		Philotheus Kokkinos		Alexius
1355		Callistus I [2]		
1362	Urban V (Guillaume de Grimordi)			

1364		Philotheus [2]		
1370	Gregory XI (Pierre Roger de Beaufort, the Younger)			
1376		Macarius		
1378	Urban VI (Bartolomeo Prignano)			Mikhail (Mityay) locum tenens
<i>1378</i>	Clement VII (Robert of Geneva)			
1379		Nilus Kerameus		(Vacant)
1381				Cyprian
1382				Pimen
1384				Dionysius I
1385				(Vacant)
1387			Philoxenos II	
1389	Boniface IX (Pietro Tomacelli)	Antony IV		
1390		Macarius [2]		Cyprian [2]
1391		Antony IV [2]		
<i>1394</i>	Benedict XIII (Pedro de Luna)			
1397		Callistus II Xanothopoulos		
1397		Matthew I		
1404	Innocent VII (Cosmato de' Migliorati)			
1406	Gregory XII (Angelo Correr)			(Vacant)
1408				Photius
<i>1409</i>	Alexander V (Petros Philargi)			
<i>1410</i>	John XXIII (Baldassare Cossa)	Euthymius II		
1415	(Vacancy)			
1416		Joseph II		
1417	Martin V (Ottone Colonna)			
1421			Baselius IV Shemun	
<i>1423</i>	<i>Clement VIII</i>			

1424	<i>Benedict XIV</i>			
1431	Eugene IV (Gabriele Condulmer)			(Vacant)
1433				Gerasim
1435				(Vacant)
1436				Isidore
1439	Felix V (<i>Amadeus of Savoy</i>)			
1440		Metrophanes II		
1441				(Vacant)
1443		Gregory III Mammas		
1445			I. Behnam al Hadli	
1447	Nicholas V (Tomaso Parentucelli)		Note (39)	
1448				Jonah
1450		Athanasius II		
1453		Gennadius II Scholarius		
1455	Calixtus III (Alonso Borgia)		Ig. Khalaf	
1456		Isidore II Xanthopoulos		
1458	Pius II (Aeneas Silvio de' Piccolomini)			
1461				Theodosius
1462		Gennadius II [2]		
1463		Sophronius I Syropoulos		
1464	Paul II (Pietro Barbo)	Gennadius II [3]		Philip I
1464		Joasaph I		
1466		Marcus II Xylokaraves		
1466		Symeon I of Trebizond		
1466		Dionysius I		
1471	Sixtus IV (Francesco della Rovere)	Symeon I [2]		
1473				Gerontius

1475		Raphael I		
1476		Maximus III		
1481		Symeon I [3]		
1483			Ig. John XIV	
1484	Innocent VIII (Giovanni Battista Cibo)			
1486		Nephton II		
1489		Dionysius		
1490				Zosimus
1491		Maximus V		
1492	Alexander VI (Rodrigo Lanzol y Borgia)			
1493			Ig. Nuh of Lebanon	
1495				Simon
1497		Nephton II [2]		
1498		Joachim I		
1502		Nephton II [3]		
1503	Pius III (Francesco Todoeschini-Piccolomini)	Pachomius I		
1503	Julius II (Giuliano della Rovere)			
1504		Joachim I [2]		
1504		Pachomius I [2]		
1509			Ig. Yesu I	
1511				Varlaam
1512			Ig. Jacob I	
1513	Leo X (Giovanni de' Medici)	Theoleptus I		
1517			Ig. David I	
1520			Ig. Abd Allah I	
1522	Adrian VI (Hadrian Florensz)	Jeremias I		Daniel
1523	Clement VII (Giulio de' Medici)			
1534	Paul III (Alessandro Franese)			
1539				Joasaphus
1542				Macarius

1546		Joannicus I		
1546		Dionysius II		
1550	Julius III (Giovanni Maria Ciocchi del Monte)			
1555	Marcellus II (Marcello Cervini)	Joasaph II		
1555	Paul IV (Gian Pietro Caraffa)			
1557			Ig. Nemet Allah I	
1559	Pius IV (Giovanni Angelo de' Medici)			
1557			Ig. Nemet Allah I	
1559	Pius IV (Giovanni Angelo de' Medici)			
1564				Athanasius
1565		Metrophanes III		
1566	Pius V (Antonio Michele Ghislieri)			Herman
1566				Philip II
1568				Cyril III
1572	Gregory XIII (Ugo Buoncompagni)	Jeremias II Tranos		Anthony
1576			Ig. David II Shah	
1579		Metrophanes III [2]		
1580		Jeremias II [2]		
1581				Dionysius II
1584		Pachomius II		
1585	Sixtus V (Felice Peretti)	Theoleptus II		
1587		Jeremias II [2]		Job
1589				Job (41)
1590	Urban VII (Giambattista Castagna)			
1590	Gregory XIV (Niccolo Sfondrati)			
1591	Innocent IX (gian Antonio Facchinetti)		Ig. Pilate I	
1592	Clement VIII (Ippolito Aldobrandini)			
1596		Matthew II		

1596		Gabriel I		
1597		Theophanes I Karykes	Ig. Hadayat Allah	
1597		Meletius I Pegas		
1598		Matthew II [2]		
1602		Neophytus II		
1603		Matthew II [3]		
1603		Raphael II		
1605	Leo XI (Alessandro de' Medici-Ottaiano)			Ignatius (42)
1606				Hermogenus
1607		Neophytus II [2]		
1612		Cyril I Lucaris		(Vacant)
1612		Timothey or Timotheus (II)		
1619				Philaret
1620		Cyril I [2]		
1621	Gregory XV (Alessandro Ludovisi)			
1623	Urban VIII (Maffeo Barberini)	Gregory IV of Amasea		
1623		Anthimus II		
1623		Cyril I [3]		
1633		Cyril II Kontares		
1633		Cyril I [4]		
1634		Athanasius III Patelaros		Josaphus I
1634		Cyril I [5]		
1635		Cyril II Kontares		
1636		Neophytus III of Nicea		
1637		Cyril I [6]		
1638		Cyril II [2]		
1639		Parthenius I		
1640			Ig. Simon I	
1642				Joseph
1644	Innocent X (Giambattista Pamfili)	Parthenius II		

1646		Joannicus II		
1648		Parthenius II [2]		
1651		Joannicus II [2]		
1652		Cyril III		Nikon
1654		Paisius I		
1655	Alexander VII (Fabio Chigi)	Joannicus II [3]		
1656		Parthenius III		
1657		Gabriel II		
1657		Parthenius IV		
1658				Pitirim of Krutitsky locum tenens
1659		Theophanes II		
1659		(Vacancy)	Ig. Yeshu II Qamsheh	
1662		Dionysius III	Ig. Abdul Masih I	
1665		Parthenius IV [2]		
1667	Clement IX (giulio Rospigliosi)	Clement		Josaphus II
1668		Methodius III		
1670	Clement X (Emilio Altieri)			
1671		Parthenius IV [3]		
1671		Dionysius IV Muselimes (the Muslim)		
1672				Pitirim [2](Patriarch)
1673		Gerasimus II		
1674				Joachim
1675		Parthenius IV [4]		
1676	Innocent XI (Benedetto Odescalchi)	Dionysius IV [2]		
1679		Athanasius IV		
1679		James		
1682		Dionysius IV [3]		
1684		Parthenius IV [5]		
1685		James [2]		
1686		Dionysius IV [4]		
1687		James [3]	Ig. George II	

1688		Callinicus II		
1688		Neophytus IV		
1689	Alexander VIII (Pietro Ottoboni)	Callinicus II [2]		
1690				Adrian
1691	Innocent XII (Antonio Pignatelli)			
1693		Dionysius IV [5]		
1694		Callinicus II [3]		
1700	Clement XI (Gian Francesco Albani)			Stephen Yavorsky locum tenens
1702		Gabriel III		
1707		Neophytus V		
1707		Cyprianus I		
1709		Athanasius V	Ig. Isaac Azar	
1711		Cyril IV		
1713		Cyprianus I [2]		
1714		Cosmas III		
1716		Jeremias III		
1721	Innocent XIII (Michelangelo dei Conti)			Note (43)
1722			Ig. Shukr Allah II	Feofan Prokopovich
1724	Benedict XIII (Pietro Francesco Orsini)		See Table II	
1726		Paisius II		
1730	Clement XII (Lorenzo Corsini)			
1732		Jeremias III [2]		
1733		Serapheim I		
1734		Neophytus VI		
1740	Benedict XIV (Prospero Lambertini)	Paisius II [2]		
1742				Joseph Volchansky
1743		Neophytus VI [2]		
1744		Paisius II [3]		
1745			Ig. George III	Plato I
1748		Cyril V		

1751		Paisius II [4]		
1752		Cyril V [2]		
1752		Callinicus III		
1754				Hilarion of Krutitsky Coadjutor
1757		Serapheim II		Timothy
1758	Clement XIII (Carlo Rezzonico)			
1761		Joannicus III		
1763		Samuel I Chatzeres		
1768			Ig. George IV	Ambrosius
1769		Meletius II		
1769	Clement XIV (Lorenzo Ganganelli)	Theodosius II		
1771				Samouel of Krutitsky Coadjutor
1773		Samuel I [2]		
1774		Sophronius II		
1775	Pius VI (Gianangelo Braschi)			Plato II
1780		Gabriel IV		
1782			Ig. Matthew	
1785		Procopius I		
1789		Neophytus VII		
1794		Gerasimus III		
1797		Gregory V		
1798		Neophytus VII [2]		
1800	Pius VII (Barnaba Chiamonti)			
1801		Callinicus IV		
1806		Gregory V [2]		
1808		Callinicus IV [2]		
1809		Jeremias IV		
1812				Augustin
1813		Cyril VI		
1817			Ig. Yunan	
1818		Gregory V [3]		

1819			Ig. George V	Seraphim
1821		Eugenius II		Filaret
1822		Anthimus III		
1823	Leo XII (Annibale della Genga)			
1824		Chrysanthus I		
1826		Agathangelus I		
1829	Pius VIII (Francesco Saverio Gastiglioni)			
1830		Constantius I		
1831	Gregory XVI (Bartolomeo Alberto Cappellari)			
1834		Constantius II		
1835		Gregory VI		
1838			Ig. Elias II	
1840		Anthimus IV		
1841		Anthimus V		
1842		Germanus IV		
1845		Meletius III		
1845		Anthimus VI		
1846	Pius IX (Giovanni Masai-Ferretti)			
1847			Ig. Jacob II	
1848		Anthimus IV [2]		
1852		Germanus IV [2]		
1853		Anthimus VI [2]		
1855		Cyril VII		
1860		Joachim II		
1863		Sophronius III		
1867		Gregory VI [2]		
1868				Innocent
1871		Anthimus VI [3]		
1872			Ig. Peter IV	
1873		Joachim II [2]		
1878	Leo XIII (Gioacchino Pecci)	Joachim III		

1879				Macarius I
1882				Joannicius
1884		Joachim IV		
1887		Dionysius V		
1891		Neophytus VIII		Leontius
1893				Sergius I
1895		Anthimus VII	I. Abdul Masih II	
1897		Constantine V		
1898				Vladimir
1901		Joachim III [2]		
1903	Pius X (Giuseppe Sarto)			
1906			Ig. Abded Aloho II	
1912				Macarius II
1913		Germanus V		
1914	Benedict XV (Giacomo della Chiesa)			
1917			Ig. Elias III	P. Tikhon (44)
1918		(Vacancy)		
1921		Meletius IV Metaxakis		
1922	Pius XI (Achille Ratti)			
1923		Gregory VII		
1924		Constantine VI		
1925		Basil III		Vacant to 1943
1925				M. Peter of Krutitsky (45)
1926				M. Sergius (46)
1929		Photius II (13)		
1933			Ig. Afram I Barsoum	
1936		Benjamin I		M. Sergius (47)
1939	Pius XII (Eugenio Pacelli)			
1943				P. Sergius I (48)
1944				Ab. Alexius (49)
1945				P. Alexius I
1946		Maximus V		
1948		Athenagoras I		

1957			Ig. Jacob III	
1958	John XXIII (Angelo Roncalli)			
1963	Paul VI (Giovanni Battista Montini)			
1970				M. Pimen (50)
1971				P. Pimen I
1972		Demetrius I		
1978	John Paul I (Albino Luciani; one month)			
1978	John Paul II (Karol Józef Wojtyła)			
1980			Ig. Zakka I Iwas	
1990				M. Filaret (51)
1990				P. Alexius II
1991		Bartholomew I		
2005	Benedict XVI (Joseph Alois Ratzinger)			
2008				M. Kirill (52)
2009				P. Kirill I

- NOTES:** (1) Popes in italics are anti-popes. At first they were just Bishops of Rome; the use of “Pope” didn't become final until several centuries later, certainly after the Council of Nicaea.
- (2) For the first 13 (Peter to Eleuterus) there is no assurance that only one bishop presided.
- (3) In this list number two through 19 (Linus to Pontian) are not trustworthy.
- (4) Bishops. The Christian Church was localized around the eastern Mediterranean.
- (5) In 324 they become Archbishops of Constantinople.
- (6) Paul “the Confessor.” Numbers in brackets, [], are number of times restored.
- (7) This is Eusebius of Nicomedia.
- (8) His reign might have been split by Florentius about 363.
- (9) There is controversy here; he might have preceded Demophilus for one year.
- (10) Nazianzus the Theologian. He reigns to 381.
- (11) Only sits this year. Could he have preceded Gregory?
- (12) In 451 begin reigns as Patriarchs of Constantinople.
- (13) City renamed Istanbul in 1930.
- (14) Martyred.
- (15) Length of reign unknown; captured by Persians.
- (16) Deposed.
- (17) Supported by Emperor Aurelian. Length of reign 268/9 to 273/4.
- (18) Steadfast opponent of Arianism; deposed in 327 and banished in 329. Adherents of the Nicene creed considered him the rightful bishop until his death.
- (19) Reigns only six months.
- (20) Immediately deposed.
- (21) Deposed in the reign of Valens for Homoiousian leanings. This deposition resulted in the

Meletian Schism, which saw several groups and several claimants to the see of Antioch:

Homoian group	Meletian group (21b)	Eustathian group (21f)	Apollonarist group
Euzoios (361)(21a)	Meletius (362)(21c)	Paulinus (362)	Vitalis (376-?)(21h)
Dorotheos (378-381)	Flavian I (381)(21d)	Evagirus (388-93)(21g)	
	Porphyrus (404)		
	Alexander (412-17)(21e)		

- (21a) Supported by Emperor Valens.
- (21b) The largest grouping, centered around the deposed bishop Meletius. It moved towards an acceptance of the Nicene creed and participated in the Council of Constantinople, but was not recognized by Alexandria or Rome.
- (21c) Attended Second Council of Constantinople.
- (21d) Obtained recognition of Alexandria and Rome in 399.
- (21e) Ended the schism with the Eustathians in 415.
- (21f) Followers of Eustathius, strictly adhering to the Nicene creed. Their bishops were recognized by Alexandria and Rome.
- (21d) Obtained recognition of Alexandria and Rome in 399.
- (21g) After his death the Eustathians did not elect another bishop. In 399 they lost the recognition of Alexandria and Rome, but remained in schism until 415.
- (21h) Formerly a follower of Meletius, consecrated by Apollinaris of Laodicea.
- (22) Also thought to be (420-429).
- (23) Condemned the First Council of Ephesus in the Nestorian controversy.
- (24) Deposed by Second Council of Ephesus.
- (25) Appointed by Emperor Theodosius II. Deposed under unclear circumstances.
- (26) Deposed by General Zeno.
- (27) Appointed by General Zeno, deposed by Emperor Leo I.
- (28) Exiled by Peter the Fuller.
- (29) Restored by usurper Basiliscus, exiled by Emperor Zeno.
- (30) Reigns three months then exiled.
- (31) Opposed the Henoticon, exiled by Zeno, replaced by Peter the Fuller.
- (32) Restored by Emperor Zeno, condemned the same year (485) by a synod at Rome.
- (33) Deposed by Emperor Anastasius I.
- (34) Appointed by Emperor Anastasius I, deposed by Emperor Justin I in 518 and exiled to Egypt, but was recognized as the lawful Patriarch by many Syriac Christians until his death in 538.
- (35) The Syriac Non-Chalcedonians recognized Severus as the legitimate Patriarch until his death in 538. In 544, non-Chalcedonian leader Jacob Baradaeus consecrated Sergius of Tella as bishop of Antioch, opening the lasting schism between the Syrian Orthodox Church and the Byzantine Orthodox Church. See Table II below.
- (36) The Coptic Synaxarium mentions someone named Theophanius being named Patriarch during this gap.
- (37) After his death, two Patriarchs were appointed at the behest of the Caliph.
- (38) Deposed but claimed the Patriarchate until 1091.
- (39) From this patriarch to the present, each name is preceded by "Ignatius."
- (40) Locum tenens until 1246, Metropolitan thereafter.
- (41) Job is the last metropolitan and the first Patriarch of Russia.
- (42) Not counted as legitimate by the Russian Orthodox Church.

- (43) In 1721 Metropolitans and Archbishops of Moscow.
 (44) In 1917 representation of all Russia is restored. Ab=Archbishop, lt=locum tenens, M=Metropolitan, P=Patriarch.
 (45) *Locum tenens* (1925-1936), de facto only until 1926.
 (46) Sergius of Nizhny Novgorod, acting *locum tenens* (1926-1936).
 (47) Sergius of Moscow and Kolomna (previously note 46), *locum tenens* (1936-1943).
 (48) Previously Note 47.
 (49) Archbishop of Novgorod and Metropolitan of Leningrad, locum tenens.
 (50) Pimen of Krutitsy and Kolomna, locum tenens.
 (51) Filaret of Kiev and All Ukraine, locum tenens.
 (52) Kirill of Smolensk and Kaliningrad, locum tenens.

TABLE II			
Date	Patriarchs of Antioch		
518	Paul II		
521	Euphrasius		
526	Ephraim		
546	Domnus III		
561	Anastasius I of Antioch		
571	Gregory		
594	Anastasius I [2]		
599	Anastasius II		
610	Gregory II		
620	Anastasius III		
628	Macedonius		
640	George I		
656	Macarius		
681	Theophanes		
687	Sebastian		
690	George II		
695	Alexander		
702	(Vacant)		
742	Stephen IV		
744	Theophylact		
751	Theodore		
797	John IV		
810	Job		
826	Nicholas		

742	Stephen IV		
834	Simeon		
840	Elias		
852	Theodosius I		
860	Nicholas II		
879	Michael		
890	Zacharias		
902	George III		
917	Job II		
939	Eustratius		
960	Christopher		
966	Theodorus II		
977	Agapius		
995	John IV		
1000	Nicholas III		
1003	Elias II		
1010	George Lascaris		
1015	Macarius the Virtuous		
1023	Eleutherius		
1028	Peter III		
1051	John VI (aka Dionysius)		
1062	Aemilian		
1075	Theodosius II		
1084	Nicephorus		
1090	John VII		
1098	Note (53)		Peter I of Narbonne
1100			Bernard of Valence
1135			Ralph I of Domfront
1139			Aimery of Limoges
1155	John IX		
1159	Euthymius		
1164	Macarius II		
1166	Athanasius I		
1180	Theodosius III		
1182	Elias III		

1185	Theodore IV (Balsamon)		
1193			Ralph II
1196			Peter II of Angouleme
1199	Joachim		
1209			Peter III of Locedio
1217			(Vacant)
1219	Dorotheus		
1226			Albert Rezzato
1245	Simeon II		
1247			Opizo Fieschi (64)
1268	Euthymius		
1269	Theodosius IV (54)		Unknown
1276	Theodosius V		
1285	Arsenius		
1293	Dionysius		
1308	Mark		
1342	Ignatius II (55)		
1386	Pachomius		
1393	Nilus		
1401	Michael III		
1410	Pachomius II		
1411	Joachim II		
1426	Mark III		
1436	Dorotheus II		
1454	Michael IV		
1476	Mark IV		Ludovico
1476	Joachim III		Unknown
1483	Gregory III		
1497	Dorotheus III		
1523	Michael V		
1541	Dorotheus IV		
1543	Joachim IV (Ibn Juma)		
1577	Michael VI (Sabbagh)		
1582	Joachim V		
1593	Joachim VI		

1604	Dorotheus IV (or V)(56)		
1611	Athanasius II (or III)(57)		
1619	Ignatius III Atiyah		
1622			Luigi Caetani
1626			Giovanni Batista Pamphili (65)
1629			Cesare Monti
1634	Euthymius II (or III)(58)		Unknown
1635	Euthymius III (or IV)(59)		
1647	Macarios III Zaim		
1673	Neophytos of Chios		
1685	Athanasius III Dabbas (60)		
1694	Cyril V (or III) Zaim (61)		
1701			Charles Thomas Maillard de Tournon
1711			Giberto Bartolomeo Borromeo
1720	Athanasius III Dabbas [2]		
1724	Note (62)		
1724	Sylvester	Cyril VI Tanas	
1735			
1760		Maximos II Hakim	
1761		Theodosius V Dahan	
1766	Philemon		
1767	Daniel		
1788		Athanasius IV Jawhar	
1792	Euthymius V		
1794		Cyril VII Siaj	
1796		Agapius II Matar	
1799			
1812		Ignatius IV Sarrouf	
1813	Seraphim	Athanasius V Matar	
1813		Macarius IV Tawil	
1816		Ignatius V Qattan	
1822			
1823	(Vacant)		

1833		Maximos III Mazloun	
1843	Methodius		
1856		Clement Bahouth	Albert Barbolani di Montauto
1858			Iosephus Melchiades Ferlisi (67)
1859	Hierotheos		
1860			(Vacant)
1862			Carolus Belgrado
1864		Gregory II Youssef-Sayur	
1868			Paulus Brunoni
1877			(Vacant)
1879			Petrus De Villanova
1882			Placidus Ralli
1884			(Vacant)
1885	Gerasimos		
1886			Vencentius Tizzani
1892	Spyridon		(Vacant)
1895			Francesco di Paola Casseta
1898		Peter IV Jarajiry	
1899	Meletius II (Doumani)		Carlo Nocella (68)
1901			Lorenzo Passarini
1902		Cyril VIII Jaha	
1906	Gregory IV (Haddad)		
1916		(Vacant)	Ladislao Michele Zaleski
1919		Demetrius I Qadi	
1925		Cyril IX Moghabghab	Roberto Vicentini
1928	Alexander III (Tahan)		
1930	Alexander II (63)		
1947		Maximos IV Sayegh	
1953			(Vacant)
1958	Theodosius VI (Abourjaily)		
1964			Abolished (69)
1967		Maximos V Hakim	
1970	Elias IV (Muawad)		
1979	Ignatius IV (Hazim)		

2000		Gregory III Laham	
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- (53) After 1098, the Greek Patriarchate was in exile, at first at Constantinople, having been replaced by the Latin Patriarch.
- (54) With Theodosius, the Patriarchate returned to Antioch.
- (55) With Ignatius, the Patriarchate transferred to Damascus.
- (56) Ibn Al-Ahmar.
- (57) Dabbas.
- (58) Karmah.
- (59) Of Chios.
- (60) First, or antipatriarchal, reign.
- (61) Antipatriarchal reign 1672-1694.
- (62) The Greek Orthodox Patriarchate of Antioch split into two factions in 1724 as the Melkite Greek Catholic Church re-established communion with the Catholic Church that year.
- (63) Alexander II (Haddad) reigns until 1931, representing a schism.
- (64) In exile after 1268.
- (65) Later, Pope Innocent X.
- (66) Possibly Fabio Maria Asquini, listed as the Titular Archbishop of Tarsus (Antioch) from 1837 and was later Latin Patriarch of Constantinople.
- (67) Became titular Latin Patriarch of Constantinople.
- (68) Died 1903. Became titular Latin Patriarch of Constantinople.
- (69) Patriarchate was officially abolished in 1964.