

## SOME LATE AFRICAN RULERS

<b>KONGO (ANGOLA)</b>	
Wene (Ntinu Nimi a Lukeni)	14th cent.
4 kings, names unknown	
Nzinga Kuwu (Joao I)	1482
Nzinga Mbemba (Alphonse I)	1506
Nkanga Mvemba (Pedro I)	1543
James (Diogo I) (g-son of Alphonse I)	1545
Alphonse II (son)	1561
Bernardo I	1561
Henrique I	1566
Alvare I	1567
To Portugal, 1575	
Mpanzu a Nimi (Alvare II)	1576
Bernardo II	1614
Alvare III	1614
Pedro II	1622
Garcia I Alphonse (son)	1624
Ambrosio I	1626
Alvare IV (son of Alvare III)	1631
Alvare V	1636
Alvare VI Alphonse	1636
To Netherlands, 1641	
Garcia II Alphonse	1641
Most to Portugal, 1648	
Antonio I	1661
Alvare VII	1665
Alvare VIII	1666
Affonso III	1666
Pedro III (opposed by)	1667-1683
Raphael (rival)	1669-1674
Alvare IX (rival)	1669- ?
Daniel ne Miyala Mpangu (rival)	1674-1678
John II ne Nsuki a Ntamba (opposed by)	1683-1717
Pedro IV Aqua Rosada	1709-1718
Pedro V Elelo	1718- ?
Unknown king(s)	
Henry II Alphonse Nlengi	1793
Alvares XI Alphonse Kafvasa	1802
Garcia V Alphonse Ne Nkanga a Nvembi	1802-1830
Unknown king(s?)	
Andrew II Alphonse	
Andrew III Alphonse Ndondele Beya	? -1842
Henry IV Alphonse Lunga	1842
Alvaro XII Alphonse	1858
Peter V Alphonse	1859
Alvares XIII Alphonse Mfutila	1891-1896
Vacant to 1912	

<b>ASHANTI (GHANA)</b>	
Twum	C 1570- ?
Antwi	? – C 1600
Kobia Amama	C 1600
Oti Akenten	C 1630
Obiri Yeboa	C 1660
Osei Tutu (O. Kofi T. I Opemsoo)	1695
Regency of Maniampon	1717
Opoku Ware Katakylie	1731
Kwasi Obodum	1742
Osei Kojo (O. Kwadwo Okoawia)	1752
Osei Kwame Panyin	1781
Opoku Fofie	1801
Osei Bonsu	1804
Osei Yaw Akoto	1824
Kwaku Dua I Panyin	1834
Kofi Kakari	1867
Menso Bonsu Kumaa	1884
Chronic civil war, 1884 - 1888	
Kwaku Dua III Asamu	1888
Vacant	1896
To Great Britain as the Gold Coast, 1902	
K.D. III A. restored as Prempeh I	1926-1931

<b>The FON of DAHOMEY (BENIN)</b>	
Ozolua (“15th ruler”)	<1485<
Gangnihessu (“19th ruler)	C 1620
Dakodonu	1620 - 1645
Wegbaja	C 1650
Akaba (with queen Hanebe)	C 1685
Agaja	1708
Tegbesu	1732
Kpengla	1774
Agonglo	1789
Adanzan	1797
Gheza (Gezo)	1818
Glele	1856
Behanzin	1889
To France, 1892	
Agbo Agoli	1894 - 1898

<b>The EDO of BENIN (NIGERIA)</b>	
Oranmiyan	C 1400
Oba Ewuare	C 1440
Oba Esigie	C 1504
Oba Orhogbua	C 1550
Oba Ehengbuda	C 1578
Oba Ahuan	C 1606

<b>SONGHOY (MALI)</b>	
14 Kings	From C 800
Dia Kossoi	C 1010
Unknown number of kings	
Mari Jata I	1230
Uli	1255
Wati	1270
Khalifa	1274
Abu Bakr	1274
Sakura	1285
Qu	1300
Mohammed	1305
Mansa Musa I	1312
Magha I	1337
Suleiman	1341
Qasa	1360
Mari Jata II	1360
Musa II	1374
Magha II	1387
Sandaki	1388
Mahmud	1390 - ?
Sunni Suleiman-Mai	C 1440
Sunni Ali	1464
Sunni Baro (Baru)	1492
Askia Muhammad	1493
Askia Musa	1528
Askia Muhammad II (Benkan)	1531
Ismail	1537
Issihak (Ishaq) I	1539
Dawud	1549
Askia Muhammad III (Al-Hajj)	1582
Muhammad Buni (Bana)	1586
Issihak (Ishaq) II	1588
Mohammed Gao	1591
To Morocco	1618
To the Tuareg Nomads	1670
Omar al-Hajj	1854
Ahmadu	1864
To France	1894

<b>The MANDINKA (SENEGAL)</b>	
Barmandana	C 1050 ?
Dyiqui-Bilali	C 1150 ?
Musa Keita	
Nare Fameghan	
Sundiata Keita	C 1230
Mansa Uli	1255 – 1270
Mansa Kankan Musa	C1312-1337

<b>KANEM-BORNU</b>	
Dugu	C 800
Fune	
Aritso	

Katuri	
Ayoma	
Bulu	
Ariki	
Shu	
Abd al-Djel	
Mai Umme Jilmi (Hume)	C 1086
Dunama I	
Biri I	
Bikoru	
Abd al-Djel Selma	
Dunama II Dibbalem	
Kade	
Kachim Biri	
Djil	< 1 year
Dari	
Ibrahim I Nikale	
Abdullah I	
Selma	
Kure Gana	
Kure Kura	
Mohammed I	
Idris I	
Daoud	
Othman I	
Othman II	
Abu Bakr Lagatu	
Idris Dunama III	
Omar I	
Sa'id	< 1 year
Kade Alunu	
Biri II	
Othman Kalinuama	
Dunama IV	
AbdullaH II	
Ibrahim II	
Kadai	
Dunama V	
Mohammed II	
Amarma	
Mohammed III	
Ghazi	
Othman III	
Omar II	
Mahammed IV	
Mai Ali Ghajideni ('Ali Gazi)	1472
Mai Idris Katakarmabe	1507
Mai Muhammad (Mohammed V)	1529
Mai Ali ('Ali I)	1544
Dunama VI (nephew)	1548
Dala (Abdullah III)(son of M. Muhammad)	1566
Queen Aissa Kili (sister)	1573
Mai Idris Aloomo (son of Mai Ali)	1580
Mai Muhammad (Mohammed VI)	1617
Mai Ibrahim (Ibrahim III)	1632

Mai Omar (Hadj Omar)	1639
Mai Ali ('Ali II)	1657
Mai Idris IV	1694
Mai Dunama VII	1711
Mai Hadj Hamdan	1726
Mai Mohammed VII	1738
Mai Dunama VIII	1751
Mai 'Ali III	1753
Mai Ahmad	1793
Mai Dunama IX Lefiami	1808
Mai Mohammed VIII	1811
To Bornu	1814
Mai Dunama IX Lefiami (restored; of Kanem)	1814
Mai Ibrahim IV	1817
Mai 'Ali IV Dalatumi	1846 only
Mohammed el Amin I (of Bornu)	1814
Omar (of Bornu)	1835
Abdul Rahman	1853
Omar (restored)	1854
Bukara Kura	1880
Ibrahim	1884
Hashimi	1885-1893
To Great Britain	1890-1893
Mohammed el Amin II	1893
Sanda Limananbe Wuduroma	1893
Rabah the Conquerer	1893
Fad el Allah	1900
To France	1900

<b>MWANAMUTAPA (ZIMBABWE)</b>	
Nyatsimba Mutota	1425
Matope Nyanhere (son)	1450
Mavura Maobwe (?)	?
Mukombero Nyahuma (son of Matope)	1480
Changa (Changamire)	1490
Chikuyo (Kakuyo Komunyaka)	1494
Neshangwe Munembire	1530
Chivere Nyasoro	1550
Nogomo (Chisamharu N. Mupuzangutu)	1560
Gatsi Rusere	1596
Nyambo Kaparidze	1628
To Portugal	1629
Marura	1629
Neshangme Munembire	1630
Nogomo	1650
Kamharapasu Mukumbwe	1690
Rozvi state of Butua	
Dombo	1690 - 1695
Unknown rulers	1695 - 1839
Ndebele Kingdom	
Mzilikazi	1839
Succession dispute	1868 - 1870
Lobengula	1870 - 1893
British South African Company	1888

Colony of Rhodesia	1895
To Great Britain	1923

<b>The LUBA (ZAIRE)</b>	
First "Empire"	
Kongolo (with Ilunga Mbili)	C 1500
Kalala Ilunga (son of Ilunga Mbili)	
Second "Empire"	
Ilunga waLwefu (son of Kalala; brother of Cibinda Ilunga)	1620
Kasongo Mwene Kibanza	C 1635
Ngoi Sanza	C 1650
Kasongo Kabundulu	
Kumwimba Mputu	
Kasongo Bonswe	C 1700
Mwine Kombe Dai	
Kadilo	1740
Kekenya	C 1760
Kaumbo	C 1773
Miketo	C 1800
Ilunga Sungu	
Kumwimba Ngombe	1835
Ndai a Mujinga	C 1845
Ilunga Kabale	
Muloba	1850
Kitamba	
Kasongo Kalombo	C 1875

<b>The KAZEMBE (ZAIRE)</b>	
Mwin Tibaraka	1650
Cinyanta (nephew)	1680
Kazembe I (son); Nganda Bilonda	1710
Kazembe II (son); Kaniembo	1740
Kazembe III; Ilunga or Lukwesa	1760
Kazembe IV (son); Kibangu Keleka	1805
Kazembe V Kapumb; Mwongo Mfwama	1850
Kazembe VI; Cinyanta Munona	1854
Lukwesa Mpanga	1862
Kazembe VII; Mwonga Nsemba or Sunkutu	1862
Kazembe VIII; Cinkonkole Kafuti	1870
Kazembe IX; Lukwesa Mpanga	1872
Kazembe X; Kaniembo Ntemena	1886 - 1899

<b>BUGANDA (UGANDA)</b>	
Vassals of Bunyoro	
Kintu	
Chwa I	To C 1420
Kimera	C 1420
Tembo	C 1447
Kiggala	C 1474
Kiyimba	C 1501
Kayima	C 1528
Nakibinge	C 1555
Independent Buganda	
Mulondo, Jemba and Suuna I	C 1582
Sekamaanya and Kimbugwe	C 1609
Kateregga	C 1636
Mutebi I, Juuko and Kayemba	C 1663
Tebandeke and Ndawula	C 1690
Kagulu, Kidulwe and Mawanda	C 1717
Mwanga I, Namugala and Kyabaggu	C 1744
Junju and Semakukiro	C 1771
Kamaanya	1814
Suuna II	1836
Mutesa I	1856
Mwanga II	1884
Kiwewa Mutebi II	1888
Kalema	1888
Mwanga II (restored)	1889
Protectorate of Great Britain	
Daudi Chwa II	1897 – 1967

<b>BUNYORO (UGANDA)</b>	
Rukidi Mpugu	fl C 1450
Ocaki Rwangirra	
Oyo Nyimba	
Winyi I Rubembeka	
Olimi I Kalimbi	
Nyabongo I Rulemu	
Winyi II Rubagiramasega	
Olimi II Ruhundwangeye	
Nyara Omuzarra Kyaro	
Chwa I Mali Rumoma Mahanga	
Queen Mashamba	
Kyebambe I Omuzikya	
Winyi III Ruguruka	
Nyaika	
Kyebambe II Bikaju	C 1705 ?
Olimi III Isansa	C 1710
Duhaga I Chwe Mujwiga	1731
Olimi IV Kasoma	C 1782
Kyebambe III Nyamutukura	1786
Nyabongo II Mugenyi	1835
Olimi V Rwakabale	1848
Kyebambe IV Kamurasi	1852
Chwa II Kabarega; opposed by	1869
Kabigumere	1869
Olimi VI Kabugungu	1873

Chwa II Kabarega (restored)	1873
Effectively to Great Britain from 1894	
Part of British East Africa	1896
Kitahimbwa Karukare	1898
Duhaga II Bisreko	1902 - 1924

<b>LUNDA (ANGOLA)</b>	
Cibinda Ilunga	C 1600
Mwaant Luseeng	C 1630
Mwaant Yaav Naweel I	C 1660
Muteba (two brothers rule?)	C 1690
Mukanza	C 1720
Mulaji	C 1740
Mbala	C 1750
Yaav yaMbany	C 1760
Cikombe Yaav (rules four months)	1810
Naweel II	1810
Mulaji II a Mbala	1852
Cakasekene	1857
Mutebe II ya Cikombe	1858?
Mbala II	1874
Mbumba	1874
Cimbindu (rules four months)	1883
Kangapu (rules less than a year)	1884
Mudiba	1885
Mukanza II	1886?
Mbala III (rules about four months)	1887
Mushiri	1887
Muteba III	1898-1909+

<b>LOZI (ZAMBIA)</b>	
Mboo	C 1650
Inyambo (brother)	
Yeta I (uncle of Mboo)	
Nglama (Mboo's nephew)	C 1750
Yeta II (son)	
Ngombela (brother)	C 1760
Ybia (regent; very short rule)	
Musanawina (very short rule)	
Musananyanda (very short rule)	
Mulambwa	C 1805
Silumelume (son)	1835
Mubukwanu (uncle)	1840
Sebitwane (of the Rotse)	? - 1851
Mamocesane (daughter; of the Rotse)	1851 ?
Sekeletu (brother; of the Rotse)	1851?-1864
Imasiku (of the Lozi)	? - 1859
Sepopa (of the Lozi)	1865
Mwanawina II (nephew)	1874
Lobosi or Lewanika	1879-1905+
Indirect British administration	
British administration	
	1905

<b>BURUNDI</b>	
Ntare Rushatsi	C 1675
Mwezi Ndagushimiye	C 1705
Mutaga Senyamwiza	C 1735
Mwambutsa Mbariza	C 1765
Ntare Rugamba	C 1795
Mwezi Kisabo; opposed by	1852
To Germany	1890
Maconco; and	1903
Cyilima	1903
Mutaga Mbikije	1908 - 1915
To Belgium	1916

<b>ZULU</b>	
Senzangakhona	1809
Shaka	1816
Dingane	1828
Mpande	1840
Cetshwayo	1872
Fragmentation into many states	1879
To Great Britain	1887
To South Africa	1910