

## RULERS OF ASIA MINOR

Bold numbers in brackets [ ] refer to notes below

LYDIA			
Candaules		Hygiaenon [20]	220-200
		Spartocus V	200-180
		Parisades III	180-150
		Parisades IV	150-125
		Parisades V	125-109
	<u>The Mermands</u>	Mithridates VI of Pontus	107-63
(Gugu) Gyges [1] (rules 28 yrs)	680	Pharnaces of Pontus [21]	63-47
Ardys [2] (rules 39 yrs)	652	Asander [22]	C.47-17
Sadyattes (rules 10 yrs)	613	Dynamis [23]	17-16
Alyattes [3] (rules 45 yrs)	603	Scribonius [24]	15 (?)
Croesus, son [4] (rules 11 yrs)	558-547	Polemo [25]	14-8
	Conquered by Cyrus	Dynamis (same as before )	8 BCE- 7/8 CE
		Unknown ruler for two years	
	MEDIA	Aspurgus [26]	10/11-37/8
Deicoes (rules 53 years)	700	Gepaepyris (widow of Aspurgus) [27]	37/8-39
Phraortes (rules 22 years)	647	Mithridates (awhile joint with above) [28]	39-44/5
Cyaxares [5] (rules 40 years)	625	Cotys (perhaps deposed in 62) [29]	44/5-67
Astyages [6] (rules 35 years)	585-550	Rescuporis	68/9-90
	Conquered by Cyrus	Sauromates I	93/4-123/4
		Cotys II	123/4-132/3
		Rhoemetalcus	131/2-153/4
		T. Iulius Eupator	153/4-173 (?)
		Sauromates II	173/4-210/11
		Rescuporis	210/11-226/7
		Cotys III	227/8-233/4
		Sauromates III	229/30-231/2
		Rescuporis II	233/4
		Pharsanzes	
		Ininthimaeus	236
		Sauromates IV	
		C. Iulius Teiranes	275/6-278/9
		Chedosbius	C.280
		Phophorses	286/7-308/9
		Radamsadius	308/9-318 (?)
		Rescuporis	318/9-335 (or later)
		PONTUS: the MITHRIDATIDS	
		Mithridates [30]	337/6-302/1
		Mithridates I [31]	302/1-266/5
		Ariobarzanes [32]	266/5-C.255
		Mithridates II [33]	C.255-C.220
		Mithridates III [34]	C.220-C.185
		Pharnaces I [35]	C.185-C.170
		Mithridates IV Philopator Philadelphus (bro) [36]	C. 170- C. 150
		Mithridates V Euergetes [37]	C. 150-121/0
		Mithridates VI Eupator [38]	121/0-63
		Pharnaces II (ruler of Cimmerian Bosphorus) [39]	63-47
		Darius [40]	39-37?
CIMMERIAN BOSPORUS (CRIMEA)			
Spartocus I [8]	438/7-433/2		
Seleucus (with Satyrus I)	433/2-393/2		
Satyrus I (alone) [9]	433/2-389/8		
Leucon I (with Gorgippos) [10]	389/8-349/8		
Spartocus II (with Parisades I) [11]	349/8-344/3		
Parisades I [12]	344/3-311/0		
Satyrus II (with Prytanis) [13]	311/10-310/9		
Prytanis, son of Parisades I [14]	310/09		
Eumelus, son of Parisades I [15]	310/9-304/3		
Spartocus III, son of Parisades I [16]	304/3-284/3		
Parisades II [17]	284/3-C.245		
Spartocus IV [18]	C.245-240		
Leucon II [19]	240-220		

ALEXANDER THE GREAT  
HIS SUCCESSORS AND  
THE SELEUCIDS

Alexander	336 - 10 June 323
Philip (III) Arrhidaeus [41]	323-316
Alexander IV	316-312
Seleucus I Nicator [42]	311-281
Antiochus I Soter [43]	281 - 2 June 261
Antiochus II Theos [44]	261 – (Summer) 246
Seleucus II Callinicus [45]	246-225
Seleucus III Soter [46]	225-223
Antiochus III (the Great) [47]	223-187 (early Summer)
Seleucus IV Philopator [48]	187-175 (3 Sept)
Antiochus IV Epophanes [49]	175-164(?)
Antiochus V Eupator [50]	163-162
Demetrius I Soter [51]	162-150
Alexander (I) Balas [52]	150-145
Demetrius II Nicator [53]	145-140
Antiochus VI Epophanes [54]	145-142
Antiochus VII (Sidetes) [55]	138-129
List Version One	
[Alexander II Zabinas	128-123]
Antiochus VIII Grypus [57]	125-121, 121-96
Seleucus V	125
Antiochus IX Cyzicenus [58]	115-95
Seleucus VI Epiphanes Nicator	96-95
Antiochus X Eusebes Philopator	95-83
Antiochus XI Philadelphus	92
Philippus I Philadelphus	92-83
Demetrius III Eukairos Philopator Soter	95-88
Antiochus XII Dionysus	87-84
[Tigranes of Armenia	83-69]
Antiochus XIII Asiaticus [59]	69-64
Philippus II	65-64
List Version Two	
Demetrius II Nicator	129-125
Cleopatra Thea [56]	126
Cleopatra Thea and Antiochus VIII (Grypus)	125-121
Seleucus V	125
Antiochus VIII (Grypus) [57]	121-96
Antiochus IX (Cyzicinus) [58]	115-95
Seleucus VI Epiphanes Nicanor	96-95
Demetrius III Philopator	95-88
Antiochus X Eusebes	95-83
Antiochus XI Philadelphus	94
Philip I Philadelphus	94-83
Antiochus XII Dionysus	87-84
[Tigranes of Armenia	83-69]
Antiochus XIII (Asiaticus) [59]	69-64
Philip II	65-64

KINGS OF ARMENIA

Under Seleucid influence

Orontes [60]	C. 320
Samus	C. 260
Arsames [61]	C. 260 – C. 230
Xerxes [62]	C. 230 – C. 212
Orontes	C. 212 – C. 200

The Dynasty of Artaxias

Numerals in ( ) are an alternate listing

Considering Tigranes I as not having ruled

Artaxias, son of Zariadris [63]	C. 189 – C.164
Tigranes I	
Artavasdes [64]	died C. 95
Tigranes II (I) (the Great) [65]	C. 95 – 55
Artavasdes II [66]	55 – 34
Artaxes [67]	34 – 20
Tigranes III (II) [68]	20 – C. 8
Tigranes IV (III) [69]	C. 8 BCE – 1 CE
Short reign of pretender Artavasdes II [70]	
Ariobarzanes	C. 2 CE – 4
Artavasdes III (IV?) [71]	C. 4 – C. 6
Tigranes V [72]	
Artaxias [73]	18 – C.34
Arsaces [74]	C.34 – 36
Mithridates [75]	36 – 51
Radamistus [76]	C.52 – C.54
Tiridates [77]	51 – 60
Tigranes VI of Cappadocia [78]	60 – 62
Tiridates (restored)	63 – 75
Axidares [79]	C.110
Parthamasiris [80]	113 – 114
Senatruces [81]	C.115
Vologases	116 – C.140
Pacorus [82]	C.160 – 163
Sohaemus [83]	C.163 – C.175
Tiridates II [84]	C.215
Chosroes (C.242), Tiridates (C.252), Artavasdes (C.253)	
[85]	
Tiridates III [86]	C.287 – C.330

KINGS OF BITHYNIA

Zipoetes (king from 298/7) [87]	C.315 – C.280
Nicomedes I [88]	C.280 – died before 242
Ziaelas [89]	C.250 – died before 227
Prusias I [90]	C.230 – C.182
Prusias II [91]	C.182 – 149
Nicomedes II Epiphanes [92]	149 – C.127
Nicomedes III Euergetes	C.127 – C.94
Nicomedes IV Philopator [93]	C.94 –
74	

Bequeaths kingdom to Rome

THE ATTALIDS OF PERGAMUM

Philetaerus [94]	283 – 263
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Eumenes I (nephew) [95]	263 – 241
Attalus I Soter (son of Philetaerus) [96]	241 – 197
Eumenes II Soter (son) [97]	197 – 160
Attalus II (brother) [98]	160 – 139
Attalus III [99]	139 – 133
(Eumenes III = Aristonicus) [100]	133 – 129

#### KINGS OF CAPPADOCIA

Datames	
Ariamnes I	
Ariarathes I [101]	
Ariarathes II	315 – 308
Ariamnes II	
Ariarathes III [102]	225/1 – 220
Ariarathes IV Eusebes [103]	220 – C.162
Ariarathes V Eusebes Philopator [104]	C.163 – C.130
Ariarathes VI Epophanes Philopator [105]	C.120 – C.111
Ariarathes VII Philometor [106]	C.111 – C.100
Ariarathes Eusebes Philopator [107]	C.100 – C.88
Ariarathes VIII [108]	C.96
Ariobarzanes I Philoromaios [109]	C.95 – C.62
Ariobarzanes II Philopator	62 – C.54
Ariobarzanes III Eusebes Philoromaios [110]	C.54 – 42
Ariarathes IX [111]	42 – 36

Archelaus [112] 36 BCE – 17 CE

#### KINGS OF COMMAGENE

Ptolemaeus [113]	C.163/2 – C.130
Samus II Theosebes Dikaios	C.130 – C.100
Mithridates I Callinicus	C.100 – C.70
Antiochos I Theos Dikaios Epiphanes Philoromaios Philhellen [114]	C.70 – C.35
Mithridates II (brother) [115]	38 – C.31
(Antiochos II, did not reign) [116]	died 29
Mithridates III	C.20
Antiochos III [117]	died 17 CE
Antiochos IV [118]	38 CE – 72

#### THE ANTIGONIDS

Antigonus I [119]	323 - 301
Demetrius I (Poliorketes) [120]	301 - 283
Antigonus II (Gonatus) [121]	283 -
Demetrius II [123]	- 229
Antigonus III (Doson) [124]	229 - 221
Philip V [125]	221 - 179
Perseus [126]	179 - 168