

SOME CENTRAL AMERICAN RULERS

The OLMECS

Po Ngbe (at Guerrero) sometime between 900 and 600 BCE

“Harvest Mountain Lord” ?

U-Kix-Chan ? Founder of the ruling dynasty of B’aakal, later a Mayan urban center.

Yo Pe (at Mojarra) second century BCE

The MAYA

AT TIKAL

Yax Ehb’ Xook (Yax-Moch-Xoc; Yax Chakte’l Xok)	C 90
Foliated Jaguar = Scroll Ahau Jaguar	
“Animal Headdress”	
Siyaj Chan K’awiil I	C 307
Lady Une’ Balam	>317>
K’inich Muwaan Jol	? – 359
Chak Tok Ich’aak I (Great-Jaguar-Paw)	360 – 378
Yax Nuun Aylin I (Curl Snout)	379 – 404?
Siyaj Chan K’awiil II (Stormy Sky)	411 – 456
K’an Chitam (Kan Boar)	458 – 486?
Chak Tok Ich’aak II (Jaguar-Paw-Skull)	C 486 – 508
Lady of Tikal	511 – 527>
Kaloomfe’ B’alam (Curl Head)	C 511 – 527>
Bird Claw	
Wak Chan K’awiil (Double-Bird)	537 – 562
Animal Skull	>593 – 628>
23rd and 24th rulers	C 640
Nuun Ujol Chaak (Shield Skull)	>657 – 679>
Jasaw Chan K’awiil I (Ah-Cacaw; Ruler A)	682 – 734
Yik’in Chan K’awiil (son; Ruler B)	734 – 746>
28th ruler	>766 – 768
Yax Nuun Ayiin II (Ruler C)	768 – 794>
Nuun Uol K’inich	C 800?
Dark Sun	>810>
Jewel K’awiil	>849>
Jasaw Chan K’awiil II	>869>
Last date at Tikal	879

At DOS PILAS

B’alaj Chan K’awiil (Flint-Sky-God K; Ruler 1)	C 648 - 692>	
Itzamnaaj B’alam	C 697	
Itzamnaj K’awiil (Shield-God K, son; Ruler 2)	698 – 726	
Ruler 3	727 – 761>	
K’awiil Chan K’inich (Ruler 4)	741 – 761>	
[At Aguateca] Tan te’ K’inich	>770 – 802>	
[At Seibal] Ajaw B’ot	771 – 800>	
	Aj B’olon Haab’tal	830 – 849>
[At Aguas Calientes] Chak Lakamtuum	>790>	
[At La Amelia] Lachan K’awiil Ajaw B’ot	802 – 807>	

At NARANJO

Naatz Chan Ahk	?
K’inich Tajal Chaak (Chac)	?

Aj Wosal (Double Comb)	546 – 615>
To Ozuitza (Caracol)	C 642
Lady Wac-Chanil-Ahau (Lady Six Sky)	682 – 741
K'ak; Tiliw Chan Chaak (Smoking Squirrel)	693 – 728>
Yax Mayuy Chan Chaak	? – 744
To Tikal	744 – 746
K'ak Yipiiy Chan Chaak (Chac)	746 - ?
K'ak' Ukalaw Chan Chaak (Chac)(Smoking Batab; etc)	755 – 780>
Bat K'awiil	?
Itzamnaaj K'awiil (Shield God K)	784 – 810>
Waxaklajuun Ub'aah K'awiil	814 - ?
Last date at Naranjo	810

At CARACOL

Te' K'ab' Chaak	331 – 349>
K'ak' Ujol K'inich I (Ruler I)	C 470
Yajaw Te' K'inich I	484 – 514>
K'an I (Ruler II)	531 – 534>
Yajaw Te' K'inich II (Lord Water; Ruler III)	553 – 593>
Knot Ajaw (oldest son of Lord Water; Ruler IV)	599 – 613>
(Lord) K'an II (brother; Ruler V)	618 – 658
K'ak Ujol K'inich II (Ruler VI)	658 – 680>
Ruler VII	>702>
Tum Yohi K'inich (Ruler VIII)	>793 ?>
K'inich Joy K'awiil (Ruler IX)	>798>
K'inich Toob'il Yoaat (Ruler X)	>810 – 830>
K'an III (Ruler XII)	>835 – 849>
Ruler XIII	>859>
Last date at Caracol	859

At CALAKMUL

Yuknoom Ch'een I	?
Tuun K'ab' Hix	>520 – 546>
Sky Witness	>561 – 572
First Axewielder	572 – 579
Scroll Serpent	579 – 611>
Yuknoom Chan	>619>
Tajoom Uk'ab' K'ak'	622 – 630
Yuknoom Head	630 – 636
Yuknoom (Ch'een II) the Great	636 – 686
Yich'aak K'ak' (Jaguar-Paw Smoke)	686 – 695 ?
Split Earth	695 ?>
Yuknoom Took' K'awiil	>702 – 731>
Wamaw K'awiil	>736>
Ruler Y	>741>
Ruler Z	>751>
B'olon K'awiil	>771 – 789 ?>
Chan Pet	>849>
Aj Took''	>909 ?>

At YAXCHILAN

Yoaat (or Yat-) B'alam I	359 - ?
Itzamnaaj B'alam I (Shield Jaguar I)	?
Yaxun B'alam I (Bird Jaguar I)	378 – 389
Yax Deer-Antler Skull	389 – 402?
Ruler 5	402 ? - ?

K'inich Tatb'u Skull I	?
Moon Skull	> 454 – 467
Yaxun B'alam II (Bird Jaguar II)	467>
Knot B'alam I (Knot-eye Jaguar I)	>508 – C 518
K'inich Tatb'u Skull II	526 – 537>
Knot B'alam II (Knot-eye Jaguar II)	>564>
Yaxun B'alam III (Bird Jaguar III)	629 – 669>
Itzamnaaj B'alam II (Shield Jaguar II)	681 – 742
Yoaat B'alam II	>749>
Yaxun B'alam III (Bird Jaguar IV)	752 – 768
Itzamnaaj B'alam III (Shield Jaguar III)	769 – 800>
K'inich Tatb'u Skull III	>808>
Last date at Yaxchilan	808

At PIEDRAS NEGRAS

Ruler A (K'an Ahk I ?)	C 460
Ruler B (K'an Ahk II ?)	C 478
Turtle Tooth	>510>
Ruler C	>514 – 518>
K'inich Yo'nal Ahk (Ruler 1)	603 – 639
Ruler 2 (Chac K'an Ahk ?)	639 – 686
K'inich Yo'nal Ahk II (Ruler 3)	687 – 729
Ruler 4	729 – 757
Yo'nal Ahk III (Ruler 5)	758 – 767
Ha' K'in Xook	767 – 781
Ruler 7	781 – 808 ?
Last date at Piedras Negras	808

At PALENQUE

K'uk B'alam I (Bahlum-Kuk)	431 – 435
Casper	435 – 487
B'utz'aj Sak Chiik (Manik)	487 – 501
Ahkal Mo' Naab' I (Chaacal I; Cavac-Uinal I)	501 – 524
K'an Joy Chitam I (Kan-Xul I; Hok)	529 – 565
Ahkal Mo' Naab' II (Chaacal II; Cavac-Uinal II)	565 – 583
Kan B'alam I (Chan-Bahlum I)	572 – 583
Lady Yohl Ik'nal (Lady Karal-Ikal; Lady Kan-Ik)	583 – 604
Aj Ne' Ohl Mat (Ac-Kan; Aahc-Kan)	605 – 612
Muwaan Mat (Lady Zak-Kuk)	612 – 615
K'inich Janaab' Pakal (Pacal) I (Pacal the Great)	615 – 683
K'inich Kan B'alam II (Kan-Bahlum-Mo')	684 – 702
K'inich K'an Joy Chitam II	702 – 711
K'inich Ahkal Mo' Naab' III	721 – 736>
K'inich Janaab' Pakal II	>742>
K'inich K'uk B'alam II	764 – 783>
Janaab'Pakal III	799 - ?

At TONINA

Ruler 1	>514>
B'alam Ya Acal (Jaguar Bird Peccary)	?
Chak B'olon Chaak	?
K'inich Hix Chapat	595 ? – 665
Ruler 2	668 – 687
K'inich B'aaknal Chaak (Ruler 3)	688 – 715
Ruler 4	>717 – 723
K'inich Ich'aak Chapat (Ruler 5)	723 – 739>

K'inich Tuun Chapat (Ruler 6)	>762
Ruler 8	>787 – 806>
Uh Chapat (Ruler 9)	>837>
Ruler 10 >901>	

At COPAN

K'inich Yax K'uk Mo' (Ruler 1)	426 – C 437
K'inich Popol Hol (Ruler 2)	>C 437>
Ruler 3	C 455
Ku (or Cu) Ix (Ruler 4)	C 465
Ruler 5	C 475
Ruler 6	C 485
Waterlily-Jaguar (Ruler 7)	>504 – 542>
Ruler 8	>551
Ruler 9	551 – 553
Moon Jaguar (Ruler 10)	553 – 578
Butz' Chan (Ruler 11)	578 – 628
Smoke Imix (God K; Ruler 12)	628 – 695
Waxaklajuun Ub'aah K'awiil (18 Rabbit God K; Ruler 13)	695 – 736
K'ak' Joplaj Chan K'awiil (Smoke Monkey; Ruler 14)	738 – 749
K'ak' Yipyaj Chan K'awiil, son (Smoke Shell; Ruler 15)	749 – 761>
Yax Passaj Chan Yoaat (Yax-Pac; Ruler 16)	763 – 810>
Vacant?	
Ukit Took' (U-Cit-Tok)	822
City abandoned by 827	

At QUIRIGUA

Tok Casper	426 - ?
Tutuum Yohl K'inich	>455>
Ruler 3	>480>
Long gap, perhaps abandoned?	
Ruler 5	>652>
K'ak Tiliw Chan Yoaat (Cauac Sky)	724 – 785>
Sky Xul	785 – 795>
Jade Sky	>800 – 810>

The TOLTECS

Eastern Lineage (Teotihuacan)		Western Lineage (Azcapotzalco)	
Chalchiuhtlanetzin	510	Huetzin	869 - ?
Ixtlilcuechahauac	562	Totepeuh (Mixcoatl ?)	? – 877
Huetzin	614	Ihuitimal	887
Totepeuh	666	Topiltzin	923
Nacoxoc	718	Matlaxochitl	947
Mitl-Tlacomihua	770	Nauhyotzin	983
Queen Xihuiquenitzin	829	Matlaccoatzin	997
Iztaccaltzin	833	Tlilcoatzin	1025
Topiltzin	885-959	Huemac	1047
		Nauhyotl (to Culhuacan)	1122-1184

The MIXTECS

Five Alligator.....flourish early 1000's
 Eight Deer Ocelot-Claw..... mid 1000's
 ? ?
 Sicuane.....during the 1550's

The AZTECS

Tlapocan	Azcapotzalco (Tepanecs)	Culhuacan	Cuahtitlan	Cuitlahuac	Texcoco	Tenochtitlan	Zapotecs
Unknown 787 – 806>							
Uh Chapat C 837							
Unknown C 901	Acosta Acolhua 1168 - ? ? Tetzotzoaloc 1239 - ?	Cuahtlix 1304 - 1311	Tezcaltecutli 1299 - 1338	Niahuatonaltzin 1290 – 1300		Tenoch (?)	
	?	Yohuallatonac 1311 - 1321		Axayaltzin 1300 - 1308			
		Tziuhtecatzin 1321 - 1334	Vactli 1339 – 1349	Atzatzamaltzin 1308 - 1324	Quinatzin 1298 - 1357		
	Tezozomoc (I) ? – mid 1300's	Xihuitlemoc 1334 - 1352		Totepeuhcutli 1324 - 1343		LINEAGE BEGINS	
	?	Coxcox 1352 – 1376	Queen Ehualyenitzin 1368 – 1372	Epcoatzin 1343 - 1354 Quetzalmichin 1354 – 1365		Queen Ilancueitl 1349 – 1383	
						Acamapichtli 1375 – 1395	
	Tezozomoc (II) 1367 - 1426	Acamapichtli 1376 - 1388	Tematzacocuitzin 1373 - 1378	Mamatzin 1369 - 1389	Techotlala 1357 – 1409		
		Achitometl 1388 - 1400	Tlacateotzin 1379 - 1389	Pichatzin 1389 - 1392		Huitzilhuitl II 1395 – 1414	
		Nauhyotl 1400 - 1413	Xaltemoc 1390 – 1398 (1408)	Tepolozmyotl 1393 - 1415	Ixtlilxochitl 1409 - 1418	Chimalpopoca 1414 – 1428	
	Tayauh (opposed 1426 - 1427 By) Maxtla 1426 - 1430				TEPANEC TYRANTS Tezozomoc 1343 - 1427 Maxtla 1427 – 1429	Itzcoatl 1428 – 1440	

				TEXCOCAN LINEAGE RESUMED Nezahualcoyotl 1418 - 1472 Nezahualpilli 1472 - 1516 Cacama 1516 - 1519 Coanacohtzin 1519 - 1521	Montezuma I 1440 – 1469 Axayacatl 1469 - 1481 Tizoc 1481 – 1486 Ahuitzotl 1486 - 1503 Montezuma II 1503 - 1520 Cuitlahuac 1520 (4 months) Cuauhtemoc 1520 - 1524	Cocijoeza 1487 – 1529 Cocijopi Xolo 1529 – 1530's Nucano Fl. 1540's ?
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