

## SOME CENTRAL ASIAN RULERS

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### BOKHARA

#### White Huns (Hephthalites)

Fl. C 575 Abrui  
Fl C 580 Shir-I Kishwar  
Fl C 630's Kana Bidun

#### The Caliphate

710 Tughshada  
739 Qutaiba  
751 Bunyat (to 782)

#### The Samanids

904 Ismail I  
907 Ahmed II  
914 Nasr II  
943 Nuh I  
954/5 Abd Al-Malik I  
961/2 Nasr III (rules only one day)  
961/2 Mansur I  
976/7 Nuh II  
997 Mansur II  
999 Abd al-Malik II  
999 Ismail II. (to 1004/5)

#### The Qarakhanids

C 1020 'Ali Tigin  
1034 Yusuf, with  
1034 Arslan Tigin, both to C 1060  
1042 Mohammed I  
C 1052 Ibrahim I Abu Ishaq Bori Tigin Tamghach

#### The Seljuqs

1068 Nasr I Abu'l Hasan Shams al-Mulk  
1080 al-Khidr Abu Shuja  
1081 Ahmad I  
1089 Ya'qub  
1095 Mas'ud  
1097 Sulaiman Qadir Tamghach  
1097 Mahmud I  
? Harun Tigin  
1099 Jibra'i Qadir Khan (to 1130)  
1128 Nasr II along with  
1128 Ahmad II  
1130 al-Hassan  
1132 Ibrahim II  
1132 Mahmud II (dies 1163)

#### The Qara Khitai

1141 Ibrahim III  
1156 'Ali II Chaghri Khan  
1160 Mas'ud II along with  
1163 Nasr III (to 1173) also  
1171 Mahammed III (to 1174)  
1178 Ibrahim IV  
1203 'Uthman Bughra (to 1212)

#### The Timurids

1370 Timur Shah (Tamerlane)  
1405 Khalil Sultan  
1414 Shah Rukh  
1447 Ulugh Beg  
1449 Abdul-Latif  
1450 Abdallah Mirza  
1451 Abu-Sa'id  
1469 Ahmad  
1494 Mahmud Ibn Abi-Sa'id  
1495 Baisonqur  
1498 Ali Mirza

#### The Shaybanids

1500 Mohammed Shaybani  
1510 Kochkunju (to 1531 in Samarkand)  
1512 Ubaid Allah (to 1539 in Bokhara)  
1531 Muzaffar Ad-Din (in Samarkand)  
1534 Abul-Ghazi (in Samarkand)  
1539 Abdallah I  
1540 Abdul-Latif  
1552 Nawruz Ahmad  
1556 Pir Mohammed I (to 1561 in Samarkand)  
1556 Abdallah II (to 1598 in Bokhara)  
1561 Iskandar (to 1583 in Samarkand)  
1598 Abdul-Ma'mun  
1598 Pir Mohammed II

#### The Astrakhanids

1598 Baqi Mohammed  
1605 Wali Mohammed  
1608 Imam Quli (to 1650 with)  
1640 Nadir Mohammed (to 1651 with)  
1645 Abd Al-Aziz  
1680 Subhan Quli  
1702 Ubaidullah I  
1705 Abu'l Faid (to 1740; dies 1747)

#### The Mangyts

1756 Mohammed Rahim  
1758 Daniyal-Biy Atalik  
1785 Murad  
1800 Haidar  
1827 Nasr Allah the Butcher  
1860 Muzaffar Al-Din  
1885 Abd Al-Ahad  
1910 Sayyid Alim (to 1920; dies 1934)

### KHOKAND

#### **As Khavakend:**

#### The Qarakhanids

1013 Nasr Tigin  
1013 Mansur Abu'l Muzafar Arslan Khan

The Eastern Uighurs at Kashghar (from 1024)

C 1041 Mohammed 'Ayn al-Dawla  
FI C 1059 Ibrahim Abu Ishaq Tamghach Khan  
? 'Abd al-Mu'min  
? 'Ali  
? al-Hasan Tigin

The Kara Khitai

1132 Husayn Djalal al-Dunya wa'l-Din  
1156 Mahmud Toghan Khan  
1164 Ibrahim Arslan Khan  
(Rules Bukhara 1178 – 1203)  
1178 Nasr (to ? )  
? Mohammed (to C 1182)

Khwarizm

? Qadir Khan Djalal al-Dunya Wa'l-Din (to 1209).  
? Mahmud (to 1213)

The Kalmucks

? Shah Rukh I  
1694 Rustam Hajji Sultan (to ? )  
? Ashur Qul  
1710 Shah Rukh II  
1721 Abd ar-Rahman  
1739 Abd al-Karim (to 1746)

Under China

1746 Irdana Bi Erdeni (Queen)  
1770 Sulaiman  
1770 Shah Rukh III (to ? )  
1774 Nar Buta

Khanate of Farghana

1798 Alim  
1809 'Umar  
1822 Mohammed 'Ali  
(1841-under Bukhara-1842)  
1842 Sher Ali  
1845 Khudayar  
(1852-under Bukhara-1853)  
1853 Khudayar (restored)  
1858 Malla Beg (to 1862) Opposed by  
1858 Mohammed Pulad Beg (to 1873) against  
1862 Murad and  
1862 Khudayar (re-restored)  
1863 Sayyid Sultan (to 1866)  
1865 Bil Bachi  
1866 Khudayar (re-re-restored)  
1875 Nasr ad-Din  
1875 Mohammed Pulad Beg (restored)  
1875 Nasr ad-Din (restored; dies 1876)

**KHWARIZM**

The White Huns (Hephthalites)

Askadjar I  
Sahr I  
Shaush

The Western Turks (Gök)

565 Hamgari

Buzgar

FI C 600 Arsamuh  
Sahr II  
Sabri  
FI C 710 Askajdvar II opposed by  
FI C 710 Hurrazad and  
FI C 710 Jifon  
FI 712 Askadjamuk II  
Under the Caliphate (712)  
FI C 751/62 Savshah  
Turkasabatha  
FI C 800 Askadjar-'Abdallah  
Mansur  
FI 898 Iraq  
FI 921 Mohammed  
FI 944 'Abdallah  
FI 967 Abu Sa'id Ahmad  
Abu 'Abdallah Mohammed (dies 995)

Under the Ma'munids

995 Ma'mun I Abu 'Ali  
997 'Ali Abu'l Hasan  
1009 Ma'mun II Abu'l-Abbas  
1016 Mohammed Abu'l-Harithh

Under the Ghaznavids

1017 Altuntash  
1031 Harun  
1033/4 Ismail Khandam

Under the Oghuz (Seljuks)

1040/1 Yabghu  
Under the Anushtiginids (Seljuk vassals)  
C 1077 Anushtigin (to 1096)  
1096/7 Ekinchi  
1096/7 Arslan Tigin Mohammed Qutb al-Din  
1127 Qizil Arslan Atsiz Abu'l-Muzaffar Aladdin  
1156 Il-Arslan Abu'l-Fath  
1172 Tekish Abu'l-Muzzafar Taj al-Dunya wa'l-Din  
(to 1200) opposed by  
1172 Mahmud Abu'l-Qasim Mahmud  
(to 1193) in Khorasan  
1200 Mohammed Aladdin  
1221 Mingburnu (only in southern area) (to 1231)  
1221 To the Mongols (northern area)

The Sufids, vassals of the Mongols

1359 Aq Sufii  
1361 Hasain  
1372 Yusuf  
1380 Balankhi  
1380 Maing  
The Timurids (1380 – C 1385)  
1380 Sulayman

The Timurids (1388)

C 1437 Period of factional disputes begins

The Shaybanids

1428 Abu'l Khayr  
1468 Haidar  
Local (Oirat Turk) Ascendency (anarchy)

Under Bukhara (1505)

Under Persia (1510)

The Arabshahids (Uzbeks)

C 1512 Ilbars I

C 1525 Sultan Hajji (to ? )

Hassan Quli, then Sufyan Khan, then Bujunga Khan, then Avanak Khan

To Bukhara (1538 – C 1539)

1539 Kal Khan

1540 Agatai Khan

1546 Dost Khan (to 1558) opposed by

1549 Yar Mohammed (to 1553)

1556 Avanak (only this year)

1558 Hajji Mohammed I

To Bukhara (1593 – 1598)

1598 Hajji Mohammed I (restored)

1602 Arab Mohammed I

1623 Ilbars II

1623 Isfandiyar

1644 Abul-Ghazi Bahadur Khan

1663 Amisha Khan

1674 Mohammed Arank

1688 Ishaq Aqa Shah Niyaz

1702 'Arab Mohammed II (to ? )

? Hajji Mohammed II

1714 Yadigar Khan

1714 Arank Khan

1715 Sher-Ghazi Khan

C 1732 Ilbars Khan III

1740 Abu'l-Khair

1741 Nurali

1741 Abu Mohammed

1742 Abu'l-Ghazi II

1745 Kaip Khan (to C 1770) opposed by

1757 'Abdullah Qara Biy (to ? ) and then  
? timur-Ghazi (to 1764)

C 1770 Abu'l-Ghazi III (to 1804)

The Kungrats (behind the throne)

1763 Mohammed Amin Inak

1794 Avaz Biy

The Kungrats; full control

1804 Ituzer

1806 Mohammed Rahim Khan I

1826 Allah Quli

1842 Rahim Quli

1845 Mohammed Amin

1855 Abda Flah

1855 Qutlugh Mohammed

1856 Sayyid Mohammed

1865 Sayyid Mohammed Rahim Khan II

To Russia (1873)

1910 Isfandiyar

1918 Said Abd Allah (to 1920)

**KYRGYZSTAN**

The Tiehles

840 Jaglaqar (to 847)

FI C late 800's Kokotoy

The Kara Khitai

FI C 1200 Urus-Inal

To the Mongols (1218)

To the Chagataid Mongols (1226)

To the Timurids (1370)

To Bukhara (1506)

The Dzungarian Kalmucks (1626)

1745 Abu'l Khair

To China (1758)

To Russia (1876)

1870's-80's Baitik

**SOGDIANA**

The Ashinas

544 Istemi-Khan (Pers Silzibul)

576 Qara-Churin Turk Tardush (Bogiu)-Khan

600 Nili-Khan

604 Basy-Tegin

604 Taman Nipo Chulo-Khan

612 Shegui-Khan

618 Tun-Jabgu-Khan

630 Bagadur Kiuliug Shibir-Khan

631 Teligegin Irbis Bolun (Sy)-Jabgu-Khan

633 Nishu Dulu-Khan

634 Yshbara Tolis-Shad Irbis-Khan (to 639)

638 Yukuk-shad Irbis Dulu-khan (in Dulu) (to 653)

639 Il-Kiuliug-Shad Irbis-Khan

640 Bagadur Irbis Yshbara-Jabgu-Khan (to 641)

642 Irbis Shequi-Khan (to 651)

646 Hallyg Yshbara-Khan (to 657)

653 Jenchu Shibir-Tardush-Khan (to 654)

Under China

657 Mishe (in Dulu) (to 664) with

657 Buzhen (in Nushibi) (to 667)

671 Duzhi (independent ?) (to 679) opposed by

Under China

677 Yuanking (in Dulu) (to 693)

657 Hushelo (in Nushibi) (to ? )

682 Kibu-Chur (in rebellion)

693 Suizi (in Dulu) (to 694)

The Kaganate (Göks)

682 Kutlug Ilteres-Khan

693 Mochur Kapagan-Khan

716 Fugiuy-bogiu Kuchuk-Khan

716 Mogilian Bilghe-Khan

734 Yollyg-tegin Izhan-Khan

739 Bilghe Kutlugh Tengri-Khan

741 ?

741 Siuan-Khan

741 Il-Itmysh Bilghe-Khan

742 Ozmysh-Khan  
743 Baimei-Khan (to 745)

## TURKMENISTAN

### Under the Seljuqs (1074)

### Under the Khwarazim (1194)

### The Mongols (Chagataids)

1221 Temujin Genghis Khan

1226 Chagatai

1242 Qara Hulegu

1247 Yesu Mongke

1252 Qara Hulegu (restored)

1252 Orqina Khatun (fem.)

1260 Alughu

1266 Mubarak Shah

1266 Baraq (to 1270 ?)

C 1271/2 Negubey

1272 Buqa Temur

C 1291 Duwa

1306 Konchek

1308 Taliq

1309 Kebek

1309 Esen Buqa

C 1318 Kebek (restored)

1325 Eljigidey

1325 Duwa Temur

1325 Aladdin Tarmashirin

1333 Changshi

C 1334 Buzan

C 1338 Yesun Temur

C 1342 Mohammed

1343 Qazan

1346 Danishmendja

1348 Bayan Quli

1358 Shah Temur

1358 Tughluq Temur

### The Timurids

1370 Timur (Tamerlane)

1405 Shah Rukh

1447 Ulugh Beg

1449 Babur

1457 Mahmud

1459 Abu-Sa'id

1469 Yadigar Mohammed

1470 Husain Baiqara

1506 Badi Uz-Zaman

### To Bukhara (1506)

### To Persia (1740)

## KASHGHAR

### The Karakhanids

1032 Sulaiman Arslan Khan II

1056 Mohammed Bughra

1057 Ibrahim I

1059 Mahmud Toghril Qara

1074 'Umar Toghril Tigin

1075 Harun Abu'Ali Tamghach Bughra Qara Khan

1103 Ahmad Nur al-Dawla (to 1128)

### The Kara Khitai (C 1130)

1128 Ibrahim II

1158 Mohammed (to ?)

? Yusuf Abu'l Muzaffar Arslan Khan (to 1205)

? Abu'l Fath Mohammed (preceded by ?)

### The Naimans, then Mongols (1211)

### The Chagataids (1227)

### Anarchy-local rulers (1336)

### Khanate of the Jats (Moghulistan) (1348)

### The Chodja (spiritual name, not a dynastic title)

? Hasrat-i-Makhtum-i-'Azam (to 1540)

Unknown number of rulers

### The Kalmucks (1678)

? Hidayatullah Hazrat-i-Afaq (to 1693/4)

1720 Daniyal (to >1742/5) (preceded by ?)

>1742/5 Five sons of Daniyal (to ?)

### Under China (1757)

1865 Buzurg Khan (to 1867) (preceded by ?)

### "Kingdom of Kashgaria" – Muslim rebellion

1862 Taqub Beg (to 1877)

### Under China (1877)

### Chinese warlords

1928 Ma Chung-Ying (Muslim insurgent)

### Republic of Uighuristan (1933)

1934 Sheng Shih-Tsai (Soviet client) (to 1944)

## KHOTAN

### Under a Sinicized Dynasty

Fl C 648 Futuhsin

Futuhshing

Fl C 728 Wei-chi'h Fushihchan

Fututa

Wei-Ch'ih-Kuei

Wei-ch'ih-Sheng

756 Yao (to ?)

### Third Vijayan Dynasty

756 Vijaya Vikrama

Fl early 800's Visa Nakhan

Fl early 800's Visa Kirtti

Fl mid 800's Visa Vikrama

Fl late 800's Visa Sagrama

912 Visa Sambhava (to 966)

967 Visa Sura (to 977)

978 Visa Dharma

unknown

### Bukhara (992)

### Kashgar (1032)

### Kara Khitai (1141)

### Mongols (1218)

### Uighurs of Turfan (1335)

### China

1758 Hushang  
 1780 Ibrahim  
 1792 Abd al-Mumin (to early 1800's)  
"Independent"  
 1864 Khabib'ullah (to ? )  
     Niyaz Beg (to 1877)  
China (1878)  
     Mohammed Ali  
     Musa  
"Independent"  
 1928 Mahushan (to 1933)  
Uighur Republic (1933 – 1934)  
 1934 Mahushan (to 1936) (dies 1937)  
China (1936)

### TURFAN

Kingdom of Chu-Shih (C 200 BCE – 450 CE)  
Kingdom of Qara Dhodjo (Kao-Ch'ang)  
 450 Undknown  
 507 Ch'iu Chia  
 523 Ch'iu Kuang  
 531 Ch'iu Chien  
 548 Ch'iu Hsuan-His  
 551 Unknown  
 554 Ch'iu Pao-mo  
 561 Ch'iu Ch'ien-Ku  
 601 Ch'iu Pe-ya  
 619 Ch'iu Wen-T'ai  
 640 Ch'iu Chih-sheng  
China (640)  
Tibet (751)  
Uighurs fleeing the Kyrgyz (C 830)  
Turfan Uighurs  
 850 Pan Tegin  
 866 Boko Tegin (to 871)  
     Uniknown one or more  
 940 Irdimin Khan  
 948 Arslan Khan (to 985)  
The Kara Khitai  
 1126 Bilga Tegin (to ? )  
     Isen Tomur  
     Other(s) ?  
The Mongols  
 1208 Baurchuq Art Tegin  
 1235 Qusmayin  
 1246 Salun Tegin  
 1255 Oghrunzh Tegin  
 1265 Mamuraq  
 1266 Qozhighar Tegin  
 1276 Nolen Tegin  
 1318 Tomur Buga  
 1327 Sunggi Tegin  
 1331 Taypan (to 1335)  
Turfan  
 1462 Dost Mohammed

1468 Kebek Sultan  
 1472 Yunus of Kashgar  
 1487 Ahmad  
 1503 Mansur Khan  
 1545 Shah Khan (to 1570)  
Chinese "protectorate" (1759)  
 1745 Amin Haliq  
 1778 Sulaiman  
 1780 Iskandar  
 1784 Ilus (to ? )  
     Mohammed Sayyid  
     Aq-Layidu  
     Mahmud  
 Fl C 1902 Yamin then to China.

### The UIGHURS (UGHURISTAN)

487 Ay Uzhru  
 508 Bariyan  
 510 Ba'atur  
 516 el'beg (to 520)  
     ? Yuqu  
 537 Begchi  
The Avars (541)  
The Western Turks (Gok) (565)  
 605 Shigian-Sygin (to ? )  
"Independent" (619)  
 616 T'e-chien Ssu-chin  
 629 P'u-sa ssu chin  
Under China  
 646 Tumidu (titled Kagan from 647)  
 648 Bayan (P'o-jun)  
 661 Baz-khan  
 681 Pisutu (fem.)  
The Gok Turks  
 681 Toghuchi  
 715 Utibeg  
 719 Chinzon (to ? )  
 727 Utinan (to ? ) with  
 727 Ghoshu (to ? )  
 744 Etimish Qutlugh Bilga  
"Independent"  
 747 Bauyanchur  
 759 El'tekin  
 779 Tonga Bagha Alp Qutlugh Bilga  
 789 Taras Bolmish Qutlugh Bilga  
 790 Aichur Qutlugh Bilga  
 794 Brother  
 794 Azho  
 795 Qutlugh I  
 805 Qutlugh II  
 808 Ai Tengri Qut Bulmish  
 821 Kun Tengri Ulugh Bulmish  
 824 Hazar Tegin  
 832 Kho Tegin  
 839 Kichik Tegin

840 Ughes Tegin  
846 Enian Tegin  
To Kyrgyz (847)

## SINKIANG

### The Juan Juan khanate (460-545)

A-pang-pu  
No-tu-lu  
Fl 5th cent. Asyan-shad  
Fl 6th cent. Tuwu (dies before 545)  
“Independent”  
545 Bumyn II-Khan (Kagan from 551)  
552 Qara-Issyk-Khan  
553 Kushu Mughan-Khan  
572 Arslan Tobo-Khan  
581 Amrak  
581 Shetu Baga Yshbara-Khan  
587 Chulo-Khan Tolos-Shad  
588 Yun Yollyg Dulan-Khan (to 599) opposed by  
597 Zhangar Kimin-Khan (to 608) opposed by  
599 Qara-Churin Turk Bogiu (Tardush)-Khan (to 604)  
608 Dugi Shibir-Khan  
619 Chulo-Khan  
620 Kat II-khan Tugbir  
630 Chebi-khan (in rebellion in the Altai mountains;  
opposed to China)

### China (630 – 679)

639 Symo (to ?)  
679 Nishu-beg (in rebellion)  
680 Funian (in rebellion)

### China (681)

#### Various Turkic tribes (754 to 10th cent)

#### Qarakhanids (Uighur empire in Transoxiana)

850 Kol Bilge Qara Khan (to 880?)  
? Bazir Khan (to 910)  
unknown  
920 Sutuq Bughra Qara Khan ‘Abd al-Karim  
956 Musa Bughra Khan  
958 Suleyman Arslan Khan (to 970?)  
970 ‘Ali Arslan Khan  
998 Ahmad Arslan Toghan Khan I  
1017 Mansur Arslan Khan  
1024 Ahmad Toghan Khan II  
1026 Yusuf Qadir Khan  
1032 Suleyman Arslan Khan II. Then (1040) Qagan of  
Farghana (to 1056)

#### The Chagataids

1227 Chagatai  
1242 Qara Hulegu  
1247 Yesu Mongke  
1252 Qara Hulegu (restored then dies)  
1252 Orqina Khatun (fem.)  
1260 Alughu  
1266 Mubarak Shah  
1266 Baraq (to 1270?)

C 1271/2 Negubey  
1272 Buqa Temur  
C 1291 Duwa  
1306 Konchek  
1308 Taliq  
1309 Kebek  
1309 Esen Buqa  
C 1318 Kebek (restored; dies 1325)  
1325 Eljigidey  
1325 Duwa Temur  
1325 Aladdin Tarmashirin  
1333 Changshi  
C 1334 Buzan  
C 1338 Yesun Temur  
C 1342 Mohammed  
1343 Qazan  
1346 Danishmendji  
Chagataids of Dzungaria  
1348 Tughluq Timur  
1363 Ilyas Khoja  
1368 Qamar Ud-Din (in Kashgar) (to 1392) with  
1389 Khidr Khoja  
1399 Shams I-Jahan  
1408 Mohammed Khan  
1415 Naqsh  
1418 Uwais Khan  
1421 Shir Mohammed  
1425 Uwais Khan (restored)  
1429 Esen Buqa  
1462 Yunus Khan  
1487 Mahmud Khan  
1508 Mansur Khan (to 1543) with  
1514 Sa’id Khan then  
1533 Abdul Rashid  
To the Kalmucks